

# PHILOSOPHY MAJOR (B.A.)

<https://cola.unh.edu/philosophy/program/ba/philosophy-major>

## Description

UNH philosophy majors acquire the ability to think systematically and imaginatively about fundamental and enduring issues such as morality, justice, happiness, beauty, gender, race, nature, artificial intelligence, space, time, and the meaning of life and death. Our internationally-renowned professors emphasize discussion, debate and writing in our courses. Wrestling with the “big questions” from diverse and global perspectives will prepare you exceptionally well for a variety of fulfilling careers. A lively and nurturing community personally invested in the success of our high achieving students, we take pride in watching our graduates excel in top law and graduate schools, innovative social justice programs, and various positions from Wall Street to Silicon Valley and beyond that seek hard workers who can think rigorously and communicate clearly.

## Requirements

### Degree Requirements

**Minimum Credit Requirement:** 128 credits

**Minimum Residency Requirement:** 32 credits must be taken at UNH

**Minimum GPA:** 2.0 required for conferral\*

**Core Curriculum Required:** Discovery & Writing Program Requirements

**Foreign Language Requirement:** Yes

All Major, Option and Elective Requirements as indicated.

\*Major GPA requirements as indicated.

### Major Requirements

Majors must take a minimum of ten (10) philosophy courses, for a total of 40 credits. A single course can satisfy multiple requirements for the major. The required minimum overall GPA in major coursework is 2.00 and minimum grade of C- for all courses counting toward the major. Candidates for a degree must satisfy additional University requirements for graduation, such as:

1. University “Writing Intensive” Requirements,
2. Philosophy majors must satisfy the language requirement for the B.A., as a part of their liberal arts education. See the UNH Advising Handbook for how students may satisfy this requirement. Students who would like to satisfy this requirement with a language not offered by COLA (such as American Sign Language) should speak with their advisor about how to petition for an exception,
3. minimum number of credits (128 credits for B.A. degree), and
4. University Discovery Requirements.

Consult with your advisor early and often to plan the optimal path for fulfilling major and University requirements.

PHIL 500	Workshop	4
PHIL 530	Ethics	4
PHIL 570	Ancient Philosophy	4
PHIL 580	Modern Philosophy from Descartes to Kant	4
<b>Electives <sup>1</sup></b>		
Select three (3) additional philosophy courses of the student's choice.		12
<b>Discovery Capstone Requirement</b>		
Select two (2) 700-level philosophy courses (excluding PHIL 795, PHIL 798, and PHIL 799) of the student's choice, at least one of these should be taken in the senior year		8
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>40</b>

<sup>1</sup> PHIL 495 Tutorial Reading and PHIL 795 Independent Study normally do not count toward fulfilling major requirement credits; exceptions may be granted by special permission.

Note that it is in the nature of 700-level seminars to presuppose by default that students have completed the main 400-level and 500-level core requirements (PHIL 412 Beginning Logic, PHIL 500 Workshop, PHIL 530 Ethics, PHIL 570 Ancient Philosophy, PHIL 580 Modern Philosophy from Descartes to Kant) and so free reference is made to materials, views, techniques, etc. covered in those lower-level core requirements.

### Discovery Requirements

**For students majoring in only philosophy:** philosophy majors may “double count” any two courses toward the major and also to satisfy Discovery requirements. For example, a philosophy major can count (1) PHIL 412 Beginning Logic toward the major requirement as well as using this course to satisfy the Quantitative Reasoning Discovery Category and (2) they can also count PHIL 421 Philosophy and the Arts toward both the major and the Fine and Performing Arts Discovery Category. Because PHIL 412 Beginning Logic and PHIL 570 Ancient Philosophy are required for the major and also satisfy Quantitative Reasoning and Humanities Categories, respectively, all majors could simply count these two courses toward their Discovery requirements. In various circumstances—for instance if a student already satisfied those Discovery requirements before becoming a philosophy major—one might prefer to count other philosophy courses toward different Discovery Categories, and they are free to do so.

**For students double majoring with philosophy:** The Department sets no limits on how many courses students may “double count” toward both the philosophy major and Discovery categories if philosophy is your **second** major. A double major with philosophy as the second major could in principle count any of the following courses toward the major while satisfying five Discovery Categories:

1. **Quantitative Reasoning (QR)** Discovery Category could be satisfied by PHIL 412 Beginning Logic.
2. **Fine and Performing Arts (FPA)** Discovery Category could be satisfied by PHIL 421 Philosophy and the Arts.
3. **Humanities (HUMA)** Discovery Category could be satisfied by PHIL 401 Introduction to Philosophy, PHIL 405 Critical Thinking, PHIL 410 Happiness, Well-Being, and a Good Life, PHIL 419 Race, Gender and Social Justice, PHIL 420 Introduction to Philosophy of Law and Justice, PHIL 430 Ethics and Society, PHIL 431 Business Ethics, PHIL 436 Political Philosophy, PHIL 440A Honors/Who Are You? Personal Identity and Humanity, PHIL 440B Honors/Who's Human Now?, PHIL 510 Philosophy and Feminism, PHIL 525 Existentialism, PHIL 531 Topics in Professional and Business Ethics, or PHIL 570 Ancient Philosophy.

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Core Requirements</b>		
PHIL 412	Beginning Logic	4

4. **World Cultures (WC)** Discovery Category could be satisfied by PHIL 440C Honors/The Copernican Lens: Finding a Place for Humanity or PHIL 520 Introduction to Eastern Philosophy.
5. **Environment, Technology, and Society (ETS)** Discovery Category could be satisfied by PHIL 424 The Future of Humanity: Science, Technology, and Society, PHIL 435 Human Nature and Evolution, PHIL 447 A.I., Robots, and People, or PHIL 450 Environmental Ethics.

## Degree Plan

### Sample Degree Plan

*This sample degree plan serves as a general guide; students collaborate with their academic advisor to develop a personalized degree plan to meet their academic goals and program requirements.*

#### First Year

Fall		Credits
PHIL 500	Workshop	4
BA Language Course		4
Discovery Course		4
Discovery Course		4
Advising Seminar		1
<b>Credits</b>		<b>17</b>

#### Spring

PHIL 530	Ethics	4
PHIL Elective Course		4
BA Language Course		4
Discovery Course		4
<b>Credits</b>		<b>16</b>

#### Second Year

Fall		Credits
PHIL 412	Beginning Logic	4
PHIL Elective Course		4
Discovery Course		4
Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>		4
<b>Credits</b>		<b>16</b>

#### Spring

PHIL 580	Modern Philosophy from Descartes to Kant	4
PHIL Elective Course		4
Discovery Course		4
Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>		4
<b>Credits</b>		<b>16</b>

#### Third Year

Fall		Credits
PHIL 570	Ancient Philosophy	4
PHIL 700-level Course		4
Discovery Course		4
Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>		4
<b>Credits</b>		<b>16</b>

#### Spring

PHIL 700-level Course		4
Discovery Course		4
Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>		4

Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>	4
---	---

**Credits** **16**

#### Fourth Year

##### Fall

PHIL 700-level Course		4
Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>		4
Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>		4
Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>		4

**Credits** **16**

##### Spring

PHIL 700-level Course		4
Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>		4
Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>		4
Course selected in consultation with advisor <sup>1</sup>		4

**Credits** **16**

**Total Credits** **129**

<sup>1</sup> Students can explore a second major, minor, or general electives.

## Student Learning Outcomes

UNH philosophy majors acquire the ability to think systematically and imaginatively about fundamental and enduring issues such as morality, justice, happiness, beauty, gender, race, nature, artificial intelligence, space, time, and the meaning of life and death. Our internationally-renowned professors emphasize discussion, debate and writing in our courses. Wrestling with the “big questions” from diverse and global perspectives prepares students exceptionally well for a variety of fulfilling careers. Cultivating a lively and nurturing community personally invested in the success of our high achieving students, we take pride in watching our graduates excel in top law and graduate schools, innovative social justice programs, and various positions from Wall Street to Silicon Valley.

The main way we oversee student progress is through close mentorship, early on in our 2nd year orientation designed for new majors (PHIL 500 Workshop), and culminating in their presentation of research in two required 700-level seminars. We also strongly encourage participation in the annual [Philosophy Department Undergraduate Research Conference](#).

## Program Learning Outcomes

- Students understand major philosophers and philosophical ideas accurately.
- Students apply their understanding of ideas in novel contexts.
- Students write effectively.
- Students speak effectively.
- Students argue with depth, precision, balance, and insight.
- Students understand the formal structure of arguments and understand rules of inference.
- Students read analytically, critically, and empathetically.
- Students critically assess their own preconceptions, commitments and ideas.